

**YESTERDAY'S WEATHER**  
C. S. WEATHER BUREAU  
November 23, 1916. Honolulu  
Last twenty-four hours: 75°  
Temperature min. 70; max.,  
81. Weather, clear.

# Hawaiian Gazette

**LATEST CABLED SUGAR QUOTATIONS**  
Cents per lb.  
96° Centrifugals N. Y. per lb. 6.52  
Price, Hawaiian basis 6.52 \$130.40  
Last previous quotation 6.65 \$133.00

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HONOLULU, HAWAII TERRITORY, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 24, 1916. —SEMI-WEEKLY.

WHOLE NUMBER 4584

## VILLA FLEES SOUTHWARD PURSUED BY HIS ENEMIES

**Bandit Leader Forced To Retreat,  
Broken, When His Army Is  
Smashed By Heavy Guns of the  
Troops Under General Trevino**

**CARRANZISTA'S LEADER IS  
REPORTED SLIGHTLY HURT**

**Seven Furious Attacks Launched  
By the Outlaw In a Vain Effort  
To Win City of Chihuahua and  
His Old Prestige Once More**

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
**EL PASO, November 24**—Defeated in the supreme effort of his present campaign and with his army scattered, Pancho Villa is again a fugitive, fleeing before the pursuing cavalry of General Trevino. Yesterday morning he headed any army of several thousand men, whom he led in an assault upon the City of Chihuahua. This morning he has only a small band of followers, with pursuing horsemen close on their trail.

The bandit leader launched his attack upon the Carranza garrison of the capital of Chihuahua early yesterday morning, reaching the outskirts of the city with his initial drive.

**ATTACKS SEVEN TIMES**  
Seven times he led his storming parties against the defenses and seven times he was driven back, leaving dead and wounded on the field. On the seventh repulse his army broke and Villa gave the order to fall back. This move was the signal for a sortie in force by the Carranzistas, before which the Villistas fled.

General Trevino, the Carranza commander, was wounded early in the afternoon, a bullet ploughing through his scalp. He was taken to a hospital and treated, but refused to stay there, leaving the hospital in time to take part in the later fighting and the pursuit of Villa.

**VILLISTAS MOWED DOWN**  
The defenses of the City of Chihuahua included a score of field pieces, posted on the heights commanding the approaches to the city. Against these Villa had nothing heavier to bring to bear than machine guns, and the shrapnel mowed his troops down as they advanced to their several attacks.

Early in the day a sortie by the garrison led to the capture of a number of prisoners, while the pursuit last night has added to that number very largely. The number of dead and wounded lying on the field when darkness fell has not been estimated, but it is certain that Villa lost heavily, the ground being strewn with the fallen.

## TOLL OF WAR IN SMALL SECTION OF WESTERN FRONT IN FRANCE ONE OF MANY SCORES OF SIMILAR BURIAL GROUNDS FOR SOLDIERS



### Warship "Hawaii" Now Object of Senatorial Pair

**Pittman and Phelan Come To  
Aid of Princess Kawananakoa  
In Her Effort To Have Battle-  
ship Named After the Islands**

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
**SAN FRANCISCO, November 24**—Princess Kawananakoa of Hawaii is on her way to Washington today to urge her request, made several months ago, that one of the new battleships to be built for the United States navy be named the Hawaii.

The princess arrived here Wednesday on the steamer Great Northern. While on the vessel she enlisted the aid of Senator James D. Phelan of California, who promised her that he would use his influence to have Secretary of the Navy Josephus Daniels designate one of the new battleships the "Hawaii."

Senator Phelan also promised to secure the aid of Senator Pittman of Nevada, one of the strong men of the administration, in securing the honor for Hawaii that is asked by Princess Kawananakoa and Queen Liliuokalani.

**GERMANY INCREASES  
BURDEN ON BELGIUM**  
Invaded Country Must Pay For  
Upkeep of Teuton Army

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
**LONDON, November 23**—The regular German levy on Belgium, made by the military government, has been increased from forty to fifty million francs monthly, to pay the cost of maintenance of the army of occupation.

**SIX THOUSAND ARMENIANS  
SLAUGHTERED BY TURKS**  
(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
**LONDON, November 23**—A Reuter despatch received here says that a paper of the Transcaucasus prints the news that Turks have massacred 6000 Armenians at Syvas.

### GERMANY PLANING NEW MOBILIZATION

**Home Army Bill To Be Discussed  
At Special Session of  
Reichstag**

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
**BERLIN, November 24**—(By Wire-  
less to Bayville)—Every male in Ger-  
many able to perform any share in the  
defense of the Empire is to be en-  
rolled in the national service under the  
proposed home army bill, which is to  
be taken up in the reichstag on Mon-  
day and Tuesday, the two days being  
specially set aside for the considera-  
tion of the measure.

The bill will create a home army,  
into the ranks of which will be en-  
rolled every man and youth in Ger-  
many not in active service with the  
army at the front. Each man and  
youth will be assigned to some task in  
connection with the national defense,  
as many places as possible now filled  
with men to be filled with women in  
order to liberate the maximum number  
of men for war purposes.

The entire energies of the nation are  
to be directed from now on to the  
strengthening of the army in the field  
and the coordinating of all occupations  
at home with a view to bringing about  
victory for Germany at the earliest  
possible moment.

**PRESIDENT'S THANKS  
ARE SENT TO HUGHES**

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
**WASHINGTON, November 23**—Re-  
plying to the telegram of congratula-  
tions which Charles E. Hughes last  
evening sent to President Wilson, the  
President today telegraphed good wish-  
es for years to come.

Replying to the congratulations of  
cabinet members which followed the  
acknowledgment of defeat by the Re-  
publicans, the President said:  
"This means four more years of ac-  
tive association for public service."

The tone of his reply is believed to  
forecast an invitation to the cabinet  
officials to retain their portfolios.

**FLEET OF BRITISH 'PLANES  
MAKE RAID ON ZEEBRUGGE**

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
**LONDON, November 24**—A fleet of  
British aeroplanes made a raid on  
Zeebrugge, on the Belgian coast, south  
of Ostend, and dropped many bombs  
yesterday. Reports received here con-  
cerning the raid state that one German  
destroyer was hit. The extent of the  
damage done, however, is not stated.

### Kaiser Sends His Blessings To New Made Ruler

**Emperor Karl Announces That  
There Will Be No Change In  
His Monarchy's Attitude To-  
ward the War In Europe**

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
**LONDON, November 24**—Kaiser  
Wilhelm of Germany, according to a  
message received here today, has sent  
a message of condolence to Karl Franz,  
the new emperor of Austria-Hungary,  
on the death of the late Emperor Franz  
Josef. The Kaiser said in his mes-  
sage:  
"In the death of Emperor Franz  
Josef of Austria-Hungary Germany  
loses a loyal ally. I, personally, lose  
a paternal and highly honored friend.  
His government of the Dual Monarchy  
will live in history. To you, as his  
successor, I send my blessing."

According to a Reuter despatch from  
Amsterdam, the new ruler of Austria-  
Hungary, has issued a proclamation  
declaring his firm decision to maintain  
the war until "a peace is secured  
which assures the existence and de-  
velopment of the monarchy."

A Copenhagen despatch says that the  
heir to the dual throne will assume the  
title of Emperor and King Karl I of  
Austria.

A death mask of the emperor was  
taken yesterday, preparatory to the  
body lying in state at Hofburg. The  
heart was placed in a silver cup and  
the lungs and intestines in a copper  
urn. The body must be transferred to  
the Hofburg in the dead of night, in  
a great hearse drawn by six black  
horses, and with torchbearers.

**Soup Poisoner of  
Chicago May Be  
In Nebraska Jail**

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
**CHICAGO, November 23**—A tele-  
gram to the Chicago police from  
Spaulding, Nebraska, states that it is  
believed that Jean Cronos, the van-  
ished "soup poisoner," has been ap-  
prehended there. Detectives are going  
to Nebraska to identify the man if  
possible.

Jean Cronos, a chef at the Univer-  
sity Club, disappeared just after a ban-  
quet last February given in honor of  
Dr. George William Mundelein, Catho-  
lic archbishop of Chicago, who was  
given the banquet on the occasion of  
his accession to the Chicago office.

### MEXICANS WISH TO CONSULT CARRANZA

**Demands of Uncle Sam Will Be  
Laid Before First Chief  
At Once**

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
**ATLANTIC CITY, November 24**—  
Failure of the Mexican commissioners  
to come to an agreement with the  
American demands that the right of  
the United States to despatch punitive  
expeditions into Mexico in pursuit of  
bandits raiding American territory be  
recognized by the de facto govern-  
ment resulted yesterday in a request  
on the part of the Mexicans for a two  
weeks' recess of the commission in or-  
der that the situation might be laid  
plainly before First Chief Carranza.  
The Mexican commissioners explain  
that before anything further can be ac-  
complished the advice of Carranza  
must be personally secured.

It is certain that the request for a  
recess will be granted, in which event  
Commissioner Pina will probably go to  
the City of Mexico to confer with his  
superior, while Commissioners Cabrera  
and Bonilla will remain in the United  
States.

**POWERS PROTEST AT  
LOAN TO CHINESE**

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
**PEKING, November 23**—British,  
French, Japanese and Russian bank-  
ers have sent to the Chinese minister  
of finance a joint letter of protest say-  
ing that the loan of \$5,000,000 by Chi-  
cago banks to the Chinese government  
violates the "reorganization loan agree-  
ment" because it is political instead  
of industrial.

**WEALTHY JAPANESE AIDS  
FAMILY OF WONG HING**

(Special Cablegram to Nippon Jiji.)  
**TOKYO, November 24**—F. Kuhara,  
one of the big mining kings of Japan,  
has come to the rescue of the im-  
perished family of Gen. Wong Hing,  
Chinese revolutionist and statesman  
who died recently, by sending them a  
donation of 10,000 yen. Gen. Wong  
Hing left nothing for his family when  
he died and they were living in pov-  
erty. Kuhara's cash present will be  
enough for them to live on in comfort.

**TWO KILLED WHEN TRAINS  
CRASH NEAR KANSAS CITY**

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
**KANSAS CITY, November 24**—In a  
head-on collision yesterday between a  
passenger train of the St. Louis and  
San Francisco line and a Rock Island  
freight train, in the suburbs of this  
city last night, two persons were  
instantly killed and a score of others  
injured.

### Russ Dreadnaught Burns and Sinks In the Black Sea

**Petrograd Announces Loss of  
the Imperatritsa Maria One of  
the Greatest of the White  
Czar's Ships Late Last Month**

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
**PETROGRAD, November 23**—The  
ministry of marine here yesterday of-  
ficially announced the destruction of  
the dreadnaught Imperatritsa Maria on  
October 20. The ship, one of the large-  
st in the Russian navy, was at anchor  
in the Black Sea, not far from Sulina  
Island, at the mouth of the Danube,  
when fire broke out not far from the  
forward magazine. This spread rapidly  
and reached the gasoline tanks.

The explosion that followed sent the  
ship to the bottom, with the loss of  
three officers and 140 sailors. Sixty-  
four others died later from the burns  
they received in fighting the flames.  
The ship lies in shallow water and it  
is believed that the government can  
successfully refloat her.

Both officers and crew exhibited the  
greatest heroism. Vice-admiral Kois-  
chak left his flagship and went aboard  
the burning dreadnaught in order to  
personally direct the fire fighting.

**LONDON'S BODY IS TO  
BE CREMATED TODAY**

**Funeral To Be Private As the  
Novelist Wished**

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
**GLENN ELLEN, California, November  
23**—The body of Jack London will  
be cremated tomorrow and the funeral  
will be private, according to London's  
own request, made before he fell ill.

His present and his former wife and  
the two children by the first union will  
attend. His mother, who is seriously  
ill, has not been informed of his death.

London's death was unexpected, as  
he had appeared to be in no serious ill-  
health. His properties are said to be  
practically free of debt.

## FALKENHAYN GAINS FRESH ADVANTAGES IN RUMANIA

**Teuton Commander Reports Cap-  
ture To Date of 11,000 Square  
Kilometers of Fertile Wheat  
Land From His Balkan Foe**

**RUSSIAN REINFORCEMENTS  
STAY RETREAT OF ALLIES**

**Italians Announce Bulgars and  
Germans Have Been Defeated  
In the Region of Lake Presba  
In Western Greek Macedonia**

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
**PARIS, November 23**—Von  
Falkenhayn's legions are  
still forging forward deeper into  
the heart of Rumania, according  
to the announcements of last  
night.

Already he has taken from the  
kingdom more than eleven thou-  
sand square kilometers of fertile  
wheat lands, and is reported to  
have cut the Rumanian communi-  
cations west of Galatz, chief of  
the railroad centers in the south-  
western section of the little Bal-  
kan state.

**RUSS REINFORCE ALLIES**  
In the eastern Transylvanian  
district the Rumanians have been  
pouring in reinforcements to aid  
their Rumanian allies and even  
Berlin despatches admit that the  
"Rumanian resistance in that dis-  
trict has stiffened considerably,"

while the Bucharest reports de-  
clare that the Rumanians who  
had retreated through the Jiu  
Pass had retaken their old posi-  
tions.

The official Berlin report yes-  
terday said:  
"Stiffening up the crumbling  
Rumanian defense on the Trans-  
ylvanian front, Russian reinforc-  
ments, rushed from the north and  
east, have been sent to the west  
and are now on the fighting line."

"On the west front today there  
was comparatively little activity  
owing to bad weather. British  
and French attacks were repulsed.  
"The Russians have been repulsed  
at Smorgon."

**TEUTONS REINFORCED**  
North of Monastir the situation  
continues about the same. The  
Germans are reported to be rein-  
forcing their troops, and those of  
the Bulgars in that section, and  
to be holding their line thirteen or  
fourteen miles to the north of the  
city. However the despatches from  
the Serbian and French lines  
report fresh advances of the Al-  
lied troops, though the Central  
Powers are admitted to be resist-  
ing stubbornly, the gains made  
by the Entente.

West of Lake Presba the Ita-  
lians who are in touch with the  
other allied troops are asserted to  
have made marked gains in the  
last two days and to be driving  
the Germans opposed to them  
back with heavy slaughter. Ber-  
lin denies this however and as-  
serts that west of Lake Ochrida  
the Italians are being forced back.